

## 2023 届高三第三次联考

## 英语参考答案及评分标准

## 第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

1~5: BCABC

6~10: CABCC

11~15: ABAAB

16~20: BABCC

## 第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）

## 第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

21~23: DBA

24~27: CCDD

28~31: BCAC

32~35: AABD

## 第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

36~40: BEADF

## 第三部分 语言知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

## 第一节（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

41~45: DABAC

46~50: CDBAD

51~55: BCDBA

56~60: CDBCA

## 第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

61. constantly

62. be replaced

63. on

64. accounts

65. but/yet

66. needed

67. it

68. to take

69. creativity

70. simplest

## 第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

## 第一节 短文改错（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

Have you thought about traveling to China? Plan a trip to China with family takes on a  
 Planning  
 different meaning. It can be such an eye opener which you will get a new picture of China.  
 that  
Our trip with my family to China started last year. We were impressed by the rich culture  
 My  
 and beautiful scenery. Apart from that, we ~~were~~ all witnessed the impressed changes of this  
 impressive  
 land. We ride one of the fastest trains in the world and it took only 5 minutes to get ~~^~~the airport  
 rode to  
 in Shanghai. Most interesting, we paid by mobile phones and were amazed at the huge  
 interestingly  
conveniences brought by this “new” technology. It was the unique experience we’d never  
 convenience a  
 forget.

## 第二节 书面表达（满分 25 分）

Dear Tom,

How is everything going? I'm delighted to share with you something unforgettable — the sports meeting.

To relieve us from pressure and enrich our campus life, the sports meeting was organized on the school playground from March 28<sup>th</sup> to March 30<sup>th</sup>.

What impressed me most was the 3000-meter race I participated in. I took the lead at first but fell behind very soon. Then I tried to run faster eagerly but fell down to the ground, with my knees bleeding. Painful as I was, I struggled to keep on running to the end with my classmates cheering me up. Although I lost the match, I was still proud to be part of the sporting moment and enjoyed its speed and passion.

Looking forward to hearing from you.

Yours,  
Li Hua

## 一、各档次语言要点配分参考标准

档次	要点数	要点分	语言要点表达与划档依据
第五档	4	21~25	语言基本无误，行文连贯，表达清楚
第四档	4	16~20	语言有少量错误，行文基本连贯，表达基本清楚
第三档	3	11~15	语言有一些错误，尚能表达
第二档	2	6~10	语言错误很多，影响表达
第一档	1	0~5	只能写出与要求内容有关的一些单词

## 二、内容要点认定及计分参考标准

1. 恰当的开头和结尾（阐述清楚、表达正确 计 6 分）；
2. 运动会的概况（阐述清楚、表达正确 计 6 分）；
3. 你最难忘的赛事（阐述清楚、表达正确 计 7 分）；
4. 你的感受（阐述清楚、表达正确 计 6 分）。

## 三、扣分参考依据

1. 其表达未能达成正确句意的，不给分，如：写出了主语或谓语等关键词，但未能达成符合要点要求、意义正确的句子；
2. 句子结构完整、但关键点出现错误或漏掉部分关键词，扣半个要点分，如：主谓一致错误，或关键词拼写错误（如主语，关键性名词等），或谓语动词时态/语态错误等；
3. 凡使用铅笔答题，或答题中使用了涂改液或不干胶条，一律不给分；
4. 凡多次出现非关键性单词拼写错误或其它同类错误，原则上每 4 处扣 1 分；
5. 文章内容要点全面，但写出了一些多余内容（连接或过渡词句不在此列），原则上不扣分；
6. 凡书写超出规定的答题区域，全卷不给分；
7. 书写潦草凌乱，但基本不影响阅卷的，酌情扣卷面分 1~2 分。

注意：

1. 考生如果写出四个完整的要点，原则上定为第三、四档，即 11~20 分之间。语言错误相对较多，则属于第三档，即在 11~15 分之间。语言错误相对较少，但多数为简单句，则属于第四档，即在 16~20 分之间。如果考生使用了很多高级表达，且句式多样，则为第五档，即在 21~25 分之间。不过，满分需慎重。
2. 考生如果写出了全部要点，原则上分值不少于 11 分。若实在无句子，则降一两分。

## 答案解析

## 阅读理解

## A 篇

主题语境：人与自我——个人、家庭、社区及学校生活

语篇类型：应用文

语篇大意：本文简要介绍一个在家做实验的课程广告。

21. D. 考查推理。根据第一段第一句以及全文可知，这个广告是用于在家上学的学生。

22. B. 考查理解细节。根据文章中“Everything is done online in our interactive lab!”可得知，所有实验都是线上，所以所有实验都需要用到电脑。

23. A. 考查理解文章体裁。根据文章内容可推断本文很有可能来自某报纸的广告版面。

## B 篇

主题语境：人与社会——公民义务与社会责任

语篇类型：新闻（人物特写）

语篇大意：本文报道来自卢森堡的 Hansen 在中国广西扶贫的事迹。

24. C. 考查理解细节。根据第三段最后一句“What brought him to Zhadong was a notice for volunteers to aid the poverty relief campaign in March 2018.”可得知，他来广西扎洞村的目的是扶贫。

25. C. 考查理解段落主旨。根据第五段，可知本段主要聚焦 Hansen 为了扶贫所做的具体事迹。

26. D. 考查推断。根据文章倒数第三段可得知，Hansen 是一个热心肠的人，而根据文章倒数第二段可得知 Hansen 是一个很能吃苦很努力的人。

27. D. 考查推断。根据文章最后一句话“Now local authorities are leading the villagers on a new journey to rural vitalization.”可得知，接下来文章要讲述的是村民们接下来会干什么。

## C 篇

主题语境：人与社会——建筑的代表性作品

语篇类型：说明文

语篇大意：本文主要介绍了世界上第一个在建的 3D 打印建筑社区。

28. B. 考查理解细节。根据第二段“The US-based nonprofit New Story has teamed up with the tech company ICON to build the world's first 3D printed neighborhood. It's part of their project working to fight global homelessness.”可得知，这个社区修建的目的是为了帮助那些无家可归的人。

29. C. 考查理解细节。根据第四段最后一句话“Being strong enough to stand natural disasters has a “generational influence,” he says, because families can pass the home down from generation to generation.”可得知，可以让这个建筑“代代相传”下去的，是因为它足够牢固，可以抵御自然灾害。

30. A. 考查理解词汇。根据倒数第二段第二句和第三句“Besides, we are free of exorbitant operation costs. We bring in the technology to make it faster, cheaper and eventually a better product,” Hagler says, “and then be able to have local labor to do other necessary jobs.”可得知，此处词汇意为昂贵的，即 costly。重点要理解前面的 free of 是免于的意思，对应了后面的 cheaper。

31. C. 考查理解文章主旨。根据全文可知，文章主要介绍了世界上第一个在建的 3D 打印建筑社区。

## D 篇

主题语境：人与社会——信息技术创新与信息安全

语篇类型：议论文

语篇大意：本文介绍了对 ChatGPT 的几种不同观点。

32. A. 考查理解细节。根据文章第二段“concerns about negative impacts on student learning, and concerns regarding the safety and accuracy of content.”可推断，美国的学校对 ChatGPT 的态度很是焦虑。此处考查了学生的转述能力（concern-be worried about）。

33. A. 考查推断。根据第三段的“Around 89 percent said they'd used it on homework. Over 50 percent said they used ChatGPT to write an essay, while 22 percent admitted to having asked ChatGPT for a paper outline.”推断出，调查结果很出乎意料是因为很多学生使用 ChatGPT 的方式不正确。
34. B. 考查理解观点态度。根据文章最后两个自然段可得知，Zhu Wei 一方面赞成这个技术可以帮助提高科研人员的工作效率，从而让他们有更多的时间钻研学术。但另一方面，对于学生用 ChatGPT 抄作业的行为应坚决抵制。所以他的态度应该是客观的 (objective)。
35. D. 考查理解写作目的。结合全文，本文向读者展示了美国学校和各类人士对 ChatGPT 的不同态度。

### 七选五

主题语境：人与社会——人际关系

语篇类型：说明文

语篇大意：本文主要介绍了正确处理与朋友之间冲突的四种方法。

36. B 该空位于第一段中，其作用主要为引出话题，前文提到朋友之间产生分歧很正常，B 项意为“你们之间不可能在所有问题上都达成一致”，符合语境，故选择 B 项。
37. E 根据段落大意可知本段主要介绍第一条建议：保持冷静，该空前文提到当务之急是要冷静下来，E 项意为“在激烈的状况之下，很容易说或作一些我们将来要后悔的事”，符合语境，故选择 E 项。
38. A 该空为第三段小标题，是本段中心意思的体现，根据本段内容可知该段主要介绍了“就事论事”的建议，故选择 A 项。
39. D 本段小标题意为“互相妥协”。该空前文提到双方需要共同努力，D 项意为“你退一步换得朋友进一步”，符合上下文语境和逻辑关系，故选择 D 项。
40. F 本段小标题意为“当心不健康的朋友关系”。该空前文提到解决朋友间的冲突通常是正确的，后文提到如果你们之间冲突不断或者你一直在不停的道歉，那就需要重新审视这段友谊了。F 项意为“但是，一段于你弊大于利的友谊是不符合你利益的”，由此判定该项符合语境，故选择 F 项。

### 完形填空

主题语境：人与自然——人与动物

语篇类型：记叙文

语篇大意：本文主要讲述了 Laura 无意中发现一只脖子卡进塑料环的小猫，她把这件事发到网上以筹集给猫治疗的费用，随后产品制造商主动决定改良产品以杜绝此类事件再次发生。

41. D. 根据 44 空前的“the ring has dug into its neck”可知。
42. A. 经过仔细检查，劳拉发现这只猫的脖子是被一个塑料环卡住了。
43. B. 根据 43 空后的“the cat must have suffered from the ring”可知这只猫吃了很多苦头，故选 B。
44. A. 既然这只猫吃了很多苦头，自然身体受到了很大的伤害。
45. C. 劳拉把这件事情发到了她的脸书上。
46. C. 根据 50 空后的“a generous amount of money to help pay for the young cat's medical care”可知。
47. D. 劳拉意识到这个塑料环是某个公司的产品。
48. B. 根据 47 空后的“the ring was from a Munchkin brand”可知。
49. A. 劳拉没能完全预料到该公司的反应会这么积极。
50. D. 该公司提供了一大笔钱用于猫的治疗。
51. B. 该公司并不满足于仅仅捐钱给猫治疗。be content with 相当于 be satisfied with。
52. C. 上传到网上的这张受伤小猫的照片让这家公司决定改良自家产品以杜绝此类事件再次发生，所以这张照片是给人带来很大冲击力的。全科试题免费下载公众号《高中僧课堂》
53. D. 根据 55 空后的“to develop animal-safe packaging.”可得知，新产品对动物安全无害的，所以是一次变革。
54. B. 根据 55 空后的“to develop animal-safe packaging”可得知，新产品对动物安全无害的，所以是重新设计。

55. A. 经过一年的实验和开发，该公司成功的制造出对动物安全无害的新产品。
56. C. 上传到网上的这张受伤小猫的照片让公司觉得羞愧，所以他们决定要改良产品以杜绝此类事件再次发生。
57. D. 该公司不仅捐款给小猫治疗，主动决定改良产品以杜绝此类事件再次发生，这完全超出了他们作为产品制造商的职责。
58. B. 根据 58 空前的“Laura asked us for nothing”可知。
59. C. 根据 42 空后的“it was a plastic ring from some packaging”可知。
60. A. 公司管理层没有料到自家产品是造成小猫遭罪的源头。

### 语法填空

主题语境：人与自我——健康的生活方式

语篇类型：说明文

语篇大意：本文主要讲述保持大脑的活跃的关键——增加血液循环及其原因。

61. constantly. 考查形容词变副词，此处 constantly 修饰动词 change。
62. be replaced. 考查谓语动词的被动语态，根据语义，此处应该填被动，位于情态动词 can 后面，故答案为 be replaced。
63. on. 考查介词搭配，on one's own 意为独自，独立，故填 on。
64. accounts. 考查谓语动词的时态和主谓一致，brain 为单数，且根据上下文，此处应为一般现在时，故答案为 accounts。
65. but/yet. 考查连词（并列句），根据上下文逻辑，此处为转折关系，故答案为 but/yet。
66. needed. 考查非谓语动词中的 ed 形式作定语，need 修饰前面的 fuels，呈被动关系，故答案为 needed。
67. it. 考查代词 it 的用法。根据句意，此处应该用代词 it 作形式宾语：find it hard to do sth. 故答案为 it。
68. to take. 考查非谓语动词中的不定式作表语。
69. creativity. 考查词性转换，此处应用名词形式，故答案为 creativity。
70. simplest. 考查形容词的最高级用法。根据句意，此处应用最高级形式 simplest。



## 听力原文

### Text 1

W: Is there anything in particular I can help you with?

M: Well, actually, I'm looking for a digital watch.

W: Oh, I'm afraid we don't have any more digital watches, but we expect some to come in very soon.(1)

### Text 2

M: Miss. I want to borrow some books about history.(2) but I don't know how to look for the information I need.

W: Wait a minute. We have updated the system. I'll show you how to use it.

### Text 3

W: I heard you've sold your car. You don't need one now?

M: Not really. I've never liked driving anyway.(3) Now we've moved to a place near the underground railway station. It is quite convenient for me to go to work now.

### Text 4

W: When does the next train leave?

M: You just missed one by 5 minutes. Trains leave every fifty minutes.(4) so you'll have to wait for a while.

### Text 5

W: Jack, do you want to see a picture of my new puppy?

M: Sure. I thought people only showed off pictures of their new babies, not new pets!

W: Well, this is my new baby. He's just as much trouble.(5)

### Text 6

W: Mr. Smith, would you please describe what you'd seen?

M: Yes. When I was driving home, I saw a woman lying on the ground.

W: What time was it?

M: It was about 10:30 PM. No, I think it's about 11:30 PM.(6) I left the company at 11:00 PM. Then I stopped and tried to call her. She didn't give any response. So I called the ambulance.(7)

W: Did you notice anyone around her?

M: NO. There was no one around. It was quite late.

W: OK. Thanks for your information.

### Text 7

M: Good morning. Mr. Carson, please?(10)

W: I'm afraid Mr. Carson is in a very important meeting at the moment and cannot be disturbed(8/10). May I know who's calling?(10)

M: Yes, this is Mr. Prince. I would like to talk to Mr. Carson today, if possible.

W: Well, I'm afraid the meeting isn't scheduled to finish until one o'clock and then he has a lunch appointment.

Could I take your telephone number and then I'll ask Mr. Carson to ring you as soon as he is free.(9)

M: Yes, it's 68261427 extension 4036.

W: Right, I've got it.

M: Thank you.

### Text 8

M: Jane, let's go swimming at the Student Center.

W: I'd like to, Tom, but I have a paper due on Friday, and I haven't even started it yet.

M: Just an hour. I've got a test tomorrow.(11) so I won't be able to stay very long.

W: I need the exercise, but I just can't spare the time.

M: Okay, how about dinner at the Grill? You have to eat something, and it's right by the library. We can go over there after dinner. You can do your research and I'll study for my test.(12)

W: Well, but...

M: Look, we really wouldn't be wasting any time.

W: Okay. I need to go home first, then I'll meet you at the Grill at six. Is that all right?(13)

M: That's great. We'll get everything done.

### Text 9

M: What are you doing, Alice?

W: **I'm reading a book about American art.**

M: **Oh, I'm interested in that topic. What do you think of American art?(14)**

W: Comparatively speaking, American history is short, but its art is prosperous.

M: Will you say something more about it?

W: The US was the first country to turn film into a popular form of entertainment and an important industry. There are many film studios in America today, among which Hollywood is the earliest and the best. From 1911, Hollywood, in California, became the center of the US film industry. **In 1915 the first major feature film was made.(15)** and at the same time, the famous film star Charlie Chaplin made his first silent comedies. Then many studios were formed.

M: What's the Hollywood studio-system like now?

W: **It has declined.(16)**

### Text 10

Today, the paintings by Vincent Van Gogh are world-famous and worth millions of dollars, but while he lived, Van Gogh sold only one painting. He led a lonely and poor life and died at an early age of 37.

**Van Gogh's first connection with painting came in 1869, when he got a job as an art dealer in London for four years.(17)** Then he became a teacher in England for a short time, **and he moved back to Holland in 1877 and took up painting.(18)** Van Gogh was influenced by the famous artists that he met in Paris, where **he returned to live in 1886.(19)** However, he did not stay long there. He was attracted by the vivid colors of the countryside and in 1888, he moved to Arles, a small town in the south of France. Here, he painted his most famous paintings, using strong brushstrokes and bright colors. **Van Gogh mainly painted landscapes.(20)** but he also produced portraits of local people, such as the doctor and the postman.