

## 2022-2023 学年度下期高 2023 届三诊模拟考试

## 英语参考答案及评分标准

## 第一部分 听力（满分 30 分）

1~5 BCAAC

6~10 ABCAB

11~15 ABCCC

16~20 BABCC

评分标准：1~20 小题，每小题 1.5 分。

## 第二部分 第一节 阅读理解（满分 30 分）

21~23 BBC

24~27 CDBD

28~31 AAAD

32~35 BBAB

评分标准：21~35 小题，每小题 2 分。

## 第二节（满分 10 分） 36~40 FGEBA

评分标准：36~40 小题，每小题 2 分。

## 第三部分 第一节 完形填空（满分 30 分）

41~45 BACCC

46~50 ADDDA

51~55 CBBBD

56~60 DDCDC

评分标准：41~60 小题，每小题 1.5 分。

## 第二节（满分 15 分）

61. have completed 62. on

63. who

64. formerly

65. a

66. technologies 67. as

68. included

69. and

70. to be used

评分标准：61~70 小题，每小题 1.5 分。有任何错误，包括用词错误、单词拼写错误（含大小写）或语法形式错误，均不给分。

## 第四部分 第一节 短文改错（满分 10 分）

My favourite inventor is Alexander Graham Bell. At a young age, Bell started to show much

interest ~~in~~ helping deaf people communicate, which led to their invention of the microphone.

in

his

Beside, he also invented the telephone in 1876. However, at the beginning, what he actually tried

Besides

to design was not a telephone but a multiple telegraph. During his search to improve the telegraph,

Bell invents the first telephone. One of his most famous saying is: "Leave the beaten track

invented

sayings

occasional and dive into the woods. Every time you do so you will be certain to find something occasionally

which is completely new in your life." Indeed, ~~what~~ it was his acute curiosity that made his success. that

Bell was a honourable inventor all his life. He made his first invention at 11 but his last invention at 75.

an

and

评分标准：有任何错误，包括用词错误、单词拼写错误（含大小写）或语法形式错误，均不给分。

## 第二节 书面表达（满分 25 分）

### 一、各档次语言要点配分参考标准

档次	要点数	要点分	语言要点表达情况划档根据
第五档	5	21~25	语言基本无误,行文连贯,表达清楚
第四档	4	16~20	语言有少量错误,行文基本连贯,表达基本清楚
第三档	3	11~15	语言有一些错误,尚能表达
第二档	2	6~10	语言错误很多,影响表达
第一档	1	0~5	只能写出与要求内容有关的一些单词

### 二、内容要点认定及计分参考标准

1. 简要概括新闻（阐述清楚，表达正确，计 6 分）；
2. 推荐汉字并陈述理由（阐述清楚，表达正确，计 10 分）；
3. 表达活动感想（阐述清楚，表达正确，计 9 分）；

### 三、扣分参考依据

1. 其表达未能达成正确句意的，不给分，如：写出了主语或谓语等关键词，但未能达成符合要点要求、意义正确的句子；
2. 句子结构完整、但关键点出现错误或漏掉部分关键词，扣半个要点分，如：主谓一致错误，或关键词拼写错误（如主语、关键性名词等），或谓语动词时态、语态错误等；
3. 凡使用铅笔答题、或答题中使用了涂改液或不干胶条，一律不给分；
4. 凡多次出现非关键性单词拼写错误或其它同类错误，原则上每 4 处扣 1 分；
5. 文章内容要点全面，但写出了一些多余内容（连接或过渡词句不在此列），原则上不扣分；
6. 凡书写超出规定的答题区域，全卷不给分；
7. 书写潦草凌乱、但基本不影响阅卷的，酌情扣卷面分 1~2 分；
8. 字数少于 80 或超过 120 词扣 2 分。

### 四、One possible version

略

附：听力原文

**Text 1**

W: Your story is fantastic, Joe, but the spelling is bad. Worst of all, your handwriting is nothing if not awful. Please rewrite it. This time concentrate on your expressions, please.

M: Sorry, Miss Green. I will improve my work. Did I make any grammar mistakes?

W: Only a few.

**Text 2**

M: Hi, Sophie, our class are going to the beach this Sunday. Would you like to come together?

W: The beach? But it's only April. It's far too cold to go swimming!

M: The plan is to clean up the beach for the summer. We hope people will feel pleasant when they sunbathe.

**Text 3**

W: Someone must have stolen flowers from my front garden. Nearly all my roses were gone. Have you seen anyone around my garden?

M: No, but I saw your son selling red roses outside the cinema this afternoon. Even your next-door neighbour Charles bought one. It's Valentine's Day today.

**Text 4**

W: Let's go to the seaside this summer. I bet the children will like it. They've got tired of taking a road trip to another country.

M: That sounds like a great idea. And it'll give me a chance to enjoy surfing and stay away from work.

W: Agreed then.

**Text 5**

M: Cynthia is really amazing. She took a history test on Monday. To prepare for it, she read and memorised four books during two weeks.

W: And did she make it?

M: Not only did she make it, but also she passed with a high score.

**Text 6**

W: Can you come up with a good movie we could watch tonight?

M: Well, you need to tell me what genre you like. Love stories? Adventure movies? Or documentaries? I know many good movies, and they're mostly to my taste. But I'm not sure about yours.

W: Well, I'll tell you what I don't like. I can't stand violence or crime. Other than that, I'm not very particular about what to watch. I just want a nice film to spend the evening. I'm not expecting the best movie of this year. I'm tired and want to relax.

M: Fine. Then I'll select a nice comedy for you. Laughter is the best medicine, after all.

W: Wow, I'm looking forward to it.

**Text 7**

W: How did you enjoy your weekend at the seaside?

M: It started very well on Saturday, but on the second day we got a very unpleasant surprise.

W: What happened?

M: That afternoon, while everyone was enjoying the sunshine on the beach or playing in the sea, the sky suddenly went dark. A strong wind started blowing. Before people could gather their stuff and run for cover, there was a heavy shower of hail. All the people got into a panic, and left their things behind and ran to the beach restaurant. The hailstones were so big that many people got hurt!

W: Really? Small balls of ice in the middle of summer?

M: Apparently, it's fairly common there. The locals said such storms sometimes blow from Iceland or Greenland.

W: It sounds like you did have a different and unforgettable weekend.

### Text 8

M: Good afternoon, Miss Smith. Take a seat, please. Could you tell me about yourself including your education and your work experience?

W: Of course. I'm Angela Smith, 27, born here in London. I have a degree in Tourism Management. And I worked in a travel agency for four years. Unfortunately, it had to close due to the COVID-19.

M: I see. What are your greatest strengths?

W: Well, I'm good with people. I can speak German, French and Spanish. And I have experience of selling holiday packages.

M: What about your computer skills?

W: Most of my previous work was done on computers. I can use the computer very well.

M: OK. It seems you're the right person we're looking for. If you take the job, you'll be selling insurance online from 8:30 a.m. till 4:30 p.m. Your base salary will be 1200 euros a month, and you'll get performance-related pay. We'll offer you a laptop and a telephone. Do you have any questions?

W: When will I report for duty?

M: You are expected to start after the weekend.

### Text 9

M: Claire, I heard that you were admitted into Harvard University, right?

W: Yes, I received the letter on Friday, the day before yesterday.

M: Congratulations! You must have worked hard during your high school.

W: Well, I always got A's on my tests. I took three separate courses for four months for the SAT.

M: What do you think is the most important during learning?

W: In my opinion, it's the learning habit that helped me earn the letter from Harvard. Believe it or not, I never burned the midnight oil.

M: Why didn't you choose Princeton? I remember your aunt graduated from Princeton years ago.

W: My best friend Madelyn joined Harvard last year, I really wanted to go there because of her, although Princeton offered me a scholarship.

M: Oh, I got it. When will you go to Harvard?

W: In September. Before that, I'll fly to China and other Asian countries. I've been longing to taste food and meet people there. I've decided to work part-time to cover my expenses at college.

#### Text 10

Good evening, everyone. I've been asked to explain to you in simple terms what the world is facing in the current climate emergency. I'll explain the crises under five headings, each with a brief explanation. Firstly, drought. As temperature rises, the land dries up. Farmers have to face increasing problems of growing crops. This may cause shortages of food and drinking water. Then, flooding. Coastal flooding happens when winds from a storm push water from the ocean onto land. A flash flood is caused by dam breaks or heavy rain. Urban flooding specifically occurs when rainfall damages the local drainage system. Thirdly, the rising sea level. Melted water from the poles is expected to cause a rise in sea level, which will endanger the world's coastal cities. In addition, coral reefs will die, and many ocean life forms will disappear. Fourthly, animal extinction. Over the past thirty years, the Antarctic penguin population has shrunk by two thirds. Up north, polar bears are dying because their habitat, sea ice, is becoming thinner and thinner. Biologist Dr. Ian Stirling fears that polar bears are facing certain extinction. And lastly, hurricanes. Hurricanes are getting stronger and more frequent because warm air rises rapidly. According to the weather expert James Elsner of Florida State University, storms have been fierce since 1981.