

成都石室中学 2023—2024 学年度下期高 2024 届适应性考试（一） 英语试卷

满分 150 分 考试时间：120 分钟

第 I 卷

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. When will the woman go to see her dentist?

- A. On Friday. B. On Saturday. C. On Sunday.

2. Who made Mike love skateboarding?

- A. Catherine. B. John. C. Lucy.

3. What will the headmaster do at 9:00 a.m.?

- A. Meet the new students. B. Prepare for his speech. C. Leave the school library.

4. What are the speakers talking about?

- A. A Thai restaurant. B. A grocery store. C. A job change.

5. What's the possible relationship between the speakers?

- A. Neighbors. B. Coworkers. C. Classmates.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6 至第 7 题。

6. Why does the woman come to the man?

- A. To have a reservation. B. To make a complaint. C. To cancel the event.

7. What are the kids doing?

- A. Looking for Florence. B. Doing some cleaning. C. Sitting in the seats.

听下面一段对话，回答第 8 至第 9 题。

8. How long did the man work as a delivery man?

- A. Half a year. B. One year. C. Two years.

9. What can be inferred about the man?

- A. He worked for Mrs. Paula. B. He is still in university. C. He needs the job badly.

听下面一段对话，回答第 10 至第 12 题。

10. How does the woman feel?

- A. Surprised. B. Nervous. C. Curious.

11. What did the speakers do last month?

- A. They had a dinner party. B. They learnt how to cook. C. They sold their old house.

12. What does the man promise to do?

- A. Send out invitations. B. Make a meal plan. C. Shop on Saturday.

听下面一段对话，回答第 13 至第 16 题。

13. What does the woman think of the local train?

- A. Crowded. B. Cheap. C. Fast.

14. What kind of train is the man most curious about?

- A. The local train. B. The express train. C. The through train.

15. What type of seat does the man choose?

- A. Coach. B. Business class. C. First class.

16. In which city is the man now?

- A. Chicago. B. New York. C. Washington.

听下面一段独白，回答第 17 至第 20 题。

17. What do we know about FLVS?

- A. It is a public school. B. Its teachers are virtual. C. It's USA's largest school.

18. What can we say about the courses offered by FLVS?

- A. Cheap. B. Flexible. C. Academic.

19. How many options are there to take the courses at FLVS?

- A. 2. B. 3. C. 4.

20. What should he do if Tom wants to attend FLVS as a home-school student?

- A. Prove he's 18. B. Pass an exam online. C. Get parents' permission.

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出最佳选项。

A

You might know what to do if a human needs first aid, but what if your dog gets a bite or your cat eats something poisonous? Dr. Liam Donaldson, clinical director at Greencross Vet(兽医) Hospital at the University of Melbourne, says it's important that pet owners understand basic first aid. Here, he shares his tips for dealing with common accidents and injuries.

Cuts & wounds

You don't need to worry about disinfecting the injury site, but you do need to stop the bleeding, says Dr. Donaldson. "If there's uncontrollable bleeding, apply pressure — even if it's just using a T-shirt. Once you have applied pressure to reduce bleeding, take your pet immediately to a vet for assessment." he advises.

Snake bites

Snakes have very small teeth, so their bite marks can be difficult to spot — and you might not see the bite happen. But

if your pet shows signs of snake bite poisoning — sudden weakness and collapse, dilated pupils, vomiting, paralysis and shaking or twitching of muscles — get them to a vet without delay.

Tick bites

It's a good idea to have a pair of tick-removal tweezers(镊子) on hand in case you need to remove a tick from your pet. "There's often a lot of concern about whether you have to get all of the tick or not, but as long as you get the body of the tick off, generally the head will just remove itself over time," says Dr. Donaldson. He recommends keeping the tick so that if your pet becomes ill, your vet can identify whether they were bitten by a paralysis tick (the type that can be deadly).

Poisoning

Cats eating ivy and dogs eating sago palm or macadamia nuts are some of the most common poisonings Dr. Donaldson sees. "If it's a macadamia nut, I would just keep a very close eye on them. If they start to show any gastrointestinal signs — if they go off their food, if they become sore in any of their legs — get them checked over by a vet," he says. "If it was lilies or sago palm, I would recommend getting them to a vet, even if they're not showing signs of illness, just because that can typically be life-threatening."

21. If your pet dog gets seriously injured, what is the best solution?

- A. To seek medical assistance.
- B. To disinfect the injury site.
- C. To apply pressure to reduce bleeding.
- D. To use a T-shirt to stop bleeding.

22. A cat or dog should be sent to hospital immediately if it eats _____.

- A. Ivy.
- B. Sago palm.
- C. A macadamia nut.
- D. A common poisoning.

23. Where is this text probably taken from?

- A. A medical journal.
- B. A biology textbook.
- C. A hospital advertisement.
- D. An animal care guide.

B

At 1,345 meters above sea level, Ben Nevis is definitely not the world's most difficult mountain to climb. But things get considerably tricky if instead of hiking shoes you put on a pair of 5-inch-high heels, especially if you're a guy. One English teenager recently proved that it was not impossible.

Ben Conway, a 19-year-old art student from London, recently took up the challenge as a way to stand out in an application for a scholarship for the School of Communication Arts in Brixton. He started his unusual high-heel climb at 8 a.m. on June 27, and was joined by Callum MacKenzie Allen, a friend from his art foundation year, who videotaped the whole thing for a two-minute video that served as his application project. The whole climb took five hours and wasn't the smoothest experience.

Halfway up Ben Nevis, one of his shoes broke, so he had to tape the shoes to his feet to make sure they stayed on. The weather didn't make it easy for him either, as he claimed that it rained pretty much the whole time, and he had to go against 40-to-50-mile-per-hour winds. Due to these difficult conditions, Ben and his friend had to turn back after reaching 900

meters up the mountain. Apart from providing a unique art school application project, the high-heel climb also allowed the 19-year-old to raise some money for worthy causes, like Sal's Shoes, which provides footwear for barefoot children around the world.

"Raising money for charity brings happiness to people's lives and if I can do something ridiculous and bring someone happiness, then that's what it's all about." Ben said.

24. Which of the following can replace the underlined word "tricky" in paragraph 1?

- A. Pleasant. B. Boring. C. Tough. D. Smooth.

25. Why did Allen videotape the high-heel climb for Ben?

- A. To prove nothing is impossible. B. To record a special experience.
C. To promote their friendship. D. To assist in Ben's application.

26. What does paragraph 3 focus on?

- A. The difficulties in the climb. B. The climbing route.
C. The terrible weather. D. The unexpected incident.

27. Which of the following can best describe Ben's story?

- A. Puzzling. B. Inspiring. C. Exciting. D. Frightening.

C

Back in 2019, three Chinese paleontologists were playfighting during a break from working in the Chongqing Province, China. One was kung-fu kicked into a huge rock, causing piles of broken stones to tumble down and exposing an opening in the rock face. Inside, a very impressive fossil lay undisturbed, preserved for millions of years.

The fossil was a jawed fish, some 439 million years old, and the findings from the Chongqing site, along with other fossil findings in nearby Guizhou province, have excited the science world, as they are 11 million years older than any fish fossil found before.

It is a significant discovery because paleontologists have suspected that jaws(下颚) evolved some 450 million years ago in species living in water, but there had yet to be any fossils that supported this theory. The oldest fossils with jaws found were 439 million years old. In this discovery, though, there was a new species of ancestral shark that was 439 million years old, with a complete jaw. The "spiny shark" suggests that the jawed fish emerged many years earlier than previously assumed.

"All these things are still like dreams," said Zhu Min, who led the research teams that recently published four papers on the discoveries, "Today we are staring at complete early Silurian fishes, 11 million years earlier than the previous oldest finds. These are both the most exciting as well as the most challenging fossils I have had the privilege to work on."

China has been the site of numerous discoveries in recent years, including fossils of feathered dinosaurs, as well as the oldest known animals on Earth. "The discovery of the Chongqing site is indeed an unbelievable miracle of fossil hunting," Zhu added, "Suddenly we realized we had found a fossil site of exceptional preservation. We are now close to the core of understanding the fishy tree of early jawed vertebrates(颌类脊椎动物)."

28. How was the fossil discovered by the Chinese paleontologists?

A. When they were having fun.

B. When they were practicing kung fu.

C. When they were fighting.

D. When they were working.

29. What does the underlined word “undisturbed” in paragraph 1 mean?

A. Incomplete.

B. Unchanged.

C. Uninterrupted.

D. Indifferent.

30. Why is this jawed fish fossil very important?

A. Because it has excited the scientific community.

B. Because its jaws evolved 450 million years.

C. Because it has provided evidence for previous theory.

D. Because it is a new species of a certain shark.

31. What is the main purpose of the text?

A. To report a breakthrough and significance in research.

B. To inform people of fossilized fishes recently found.

C. To show how the jaws of fish evolved millions of years ago.

D. To stress the significance of jaws for early animals.

D

Children of all ages gathered in New York City recently for the International Toy fair. Hidden among already popular toys were new, high-tech educational products. Toymakers are working to create these products for improving a child's emotional intelligence.

Companies showed off their products last week at New York's Jacob Javitz Convention Center. PleIQ is a set of plastic toy blocks. It uses visual reality technology to teach words, numbers and other things, Edison Durán directs the company that makes PleIQ. She showed people at the toy fair how virtual images appear on the blocks when they are held in front of a tablet camera, PleIQ has children act as a teacher or guide to a companion character.

On the other side of the convention center, Karen Hu from another company demonstrated an educational robot called Woobo. The robot comes programmed with educational games and activities. Children use its touch screen face to get them started. Hu described how the robot can help a child who has autism(自闭症). “The child can communicate with Woobo and follow some of the instructions Woobo is giving because he thinks of this as a companion instead of a parent or someone else telling him to certain things.”

At the EQtainment stand, sales director Jonathan Erickson explained the company's toys. “The purpose of all of our products is to develop emotional and social intelligence.” he said. Erickson showed off a board game called “Q's Race to the Top. He said the game got his 4-year-old daughter to open up. “The biggest thing is her talking. And that's the key of all this — getting her feelings expressed out. Like, ‘Hey, what does it feel like to be sad? Or how does it feel like to be happy?’”

It remains to be seen whether a game or toy can improve emotional intelligence. But toymakers are doing what they can to help parents in their efforts to raise well-rounded children.

32. How does PleIQ instruct children to learn?

A. By playing the role of a companion.

B. By giving direct guidance.

C. By taking photos with a camera.

D. By presenting visual images.

33. What can be inferred about Woobo from paragraph 3?

- A. It is programmed to replace teachers.
- B. It may be good company for kids.
- C. It can get started automatically.
- D. It is intended to design games.

34. What does Jonathan Erickson think of his toys?

- A. They are quite easy to operate.
- B. They can teach children numbers.
- C. They help kids express themselves well.
- D. They can show their emotions clearly.

35. What is the best title of the text?

- A. Toys help to build emotional intelligence
- B. Educational toys sell well in the Toy Fair
- C. Toymakers are making profits in education
- D. Children celebrate the International Toy Fair

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

In order to better survive in the world filled with challenges, we ourselves need to be wise. 36 Let me tell you this. Wisdom provides us with perspectives and calms us down in terrible situations. Here are some effective strategies that we can use to get wiser.

37 This will open up new pathways for us. Never base your perspective on the most popular opinion or which is the most comfortable for you. Instead, train your mind to be a judgment-free space for ideas. If you are humble enough, you will always get to experience something new.

Meanwhile, you're supposed to be the kind of person who learns something new every day. Take new classes, read books and the list goes on and on. 38 All of these activities will help you to tackle problems from different angles, making everything easier.

What if you lack self-discipline or need timely guidance? Maybe the best way is to have wise people as your mentors(导师), like teachers, colleagues and even special friends. Prior to making them a mentor, find out what makes them wiser, and then engage in useful dialogue with them. 39

If you have accumulated a lot of knowledge, then why not share it with others too? 40 In today's world, it is very easy to become wise but it isn't easy to help others. So keep things balanced and never let go of your passions and values. This will pave the path to success.

- A. Why is wisdom crucial in this modern world?
- B. Change your routine and see where life takes you.
- C. Therefore, you can ask them to supervise you or imitate their mindset.
- D. Try surfing the Internet and clear out your problems that confuse you.
- E. Sometimes we can benefit a lot from being open to diverse perspectives.
- F. By spending more time with them, there will be more transfer of knowledge to you.
- G. Communicating with others and helping them out will also increase your wisdom.

第三部分 英语知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节 完形填空（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I woke up with only one thing on my mind: what to wear. A billion thoughts 41 through my brain as wooden hangers(衣架) moved back and forth. It was my first day of high school in a new state; first 42 are everything, and it was necessary to impress the people who I'd spend the next four years with.

It wasn't insecurity that drove me to madness but the fact that this was my third time being the new kid. 43 moving does something to a child's development — I 44 to make reliable friends. But this time dad's company 45 my starting and finishing high school in the same place, which meant no instant do-overs when I pack up and leave again. Thus, this time mattered, which made me nervous.

I emerged proudly in a perfect patterned 46 after raiding(扫荡) my closet. I felt rather 47 as I stepped off the bus. But my jaw dropped to the floor when I found Mrs. Hutfilz, my English teacher, wearing the exact same dress as I did. I kept my head down and 48 to my seat, but the first day meant 49 in front of the class, and soon enough it was my turn. I made it through my minute speech, until Hutfilz stood up, 50 adding she liked my style. Although this was the moment I had been dreading from the moment I walked in, all the 51 that had accumulated throughout the morning surprisingly 52. The students raised their heads as I shared my story. My smile 53 as I giggled with my peers. After class, I stayed behind, sharing with Mrs. Hutfilz my previous worries about coming into a new school and state. I was relieved to make a humorous and genuine 54 with my first teacher, which would last for the coming years.

This incident 55 me that high school is the time to have fun, work hard, and create 56, not worry about the 57 details. Looking back, the ten minutes I spent 58 my speech were really not worth it. 59 my first period of high school may not have gone exactly the way I thought it would, Mrs. Hutfilz's great sense of 60 certainly made the day unforgettable in the best way.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. raced | B. broke | C. forced | D. wandered |
| 42. A. experiences | B. impressions | C. comments | D. expectations |
| 43. A. Random | B. Permanent | C. Regular | D. Frequent |
| 44. A. managed | B. struggled | C. refused | D. agreed |
| 45. A. ensured | B. admitted | C. rejected | D. questioned |
| 46. A. shirt | B. uniform | C. dress | D. skirt |
| 47. A. nervous | B. doubtful | C. competent | D. confident |
| 48. A. crawled | B. dragged | C. elbowed | D. tiptoed |
| 49. A. introductions | B. performances | C. lectures | D. debates |
| 50. A. hesitantly | B. carefully | C. honestly | D. jokingly |
| 51. A. sympathy | B. thrill | C. anxiety | D. jealousy |
| 52. A. took off | B. melted away | C. passed down | D. carried on |
| 53. A. froze | B. faded | C. grew | D. generated |
| 54. A. connection | B. adjustment | C. agreement | D. negotiation |
| 55. A. advised | B. reminded | C. informed | D. revealed |
| 56. A. images | B. senses | C. memories | D. choices |
| 57. A. unimportant | B. complex | C. accurate | D. vital |

58. A. doubting B. considering C. fearing D. regretting
59. A. Until B. Since C. While D. If
60. A. morality B. honor C. pride D. style

第 II 卷

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容(1 个单词)或括号内单词的正确形式。

On Sept. 7, famous Chinese archaeologist Fan Jinshi, 85, 61 (award) by UNESCO for her contribution to the protection of the Mogao Caves in Dunhuang.

62 (call) the “daughter of Dunhuang”, she started her story with the cave 60 years ago. In 1963, Fan, then a 25-year-old Peking University graduate, had the chance 63 (work) at the Mogao Caves, a place 64 had long been on her list of sites to explore. Back in those days, the Mogao Caves were almost 65 (complete) cut off from the world. Fan and her coworkers stayed inside the caves to do research, copy murals(壁画), and do 66 they could to protect and restore them. As time passed, Fan found a serious problem. 67 number of tourists visiting Dunhuang was increasing, which might harm the caves, 68 (cause) the murals inside to fade. In the late 1980s, Fan learnt about computer technology 69 chance. She realized that this might preserve the Mogao Caves forever.

After over 30 years of 70 (explore), the Dunhuang Academy built a digital database to protect cultural relics there, allowing Dunhuang’s art to live forever and to step out of the caves to meet the world.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

第一节 短文改错（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误，每句中最多有两处。错误涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏词符号(∧),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改：在错的词下画一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1. 每处错误及修改均仅限一词；

2. 只允许修改 10 处，多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

Of all the instructive proverb, the one I like best is “Where there is a will, there is a way”, what has a special meaning for me. When I was a freshman in high school, I had great difficulty adapt to the teaching methods of my new teachers. During the very first term, I was such poor in my study that it seemed unlikely for me to catch on with my classmates. Luckily, every time I lost my heart, my English teacher would encourage me, always saying, “A little more effort, or you will make it.”

Thanks to his supportive words, I adjust my attitude and devoted much effort to study. A year later, I became a top student in my class. Since then, I have learned that nothing is impossible to willing heart. As long as we keep trying, we’ll definite succeed.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

假定你是李华，上周五你校组织了一场为山区留守儿童募捐的义卖活动。请你以“An act of love”为题写一篇短文，介绍这次活动。内容包括：

1. 活动简介；
2. 你的感受。

注意：

1. 词数 100 左右；

2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

参考词汇：charity sale 义卖

stay-at-home children 留守儿童



锦宏教育
Jinhong Education