

雅安市高2022级高三“零诊”考试

英语试题

(满分: 150 分 考试时间: 120 分钟)

注意事项:

1. 答题前, 考生先将自己的姓名、座位号、准考证号码填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时, 将答案写在答题卡上, 写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后, 请将答题卡交回。

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

做题时, 先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题纸上。

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15.  B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1. What bothers the man?

A. The kitchen. B. The noise. C. The view.

2. What will the woman consider doing?

A. Taking the driving test.
B. Borrowing the man's car.
C. Buying a second-hand car.

3. What is the man's advice?

A. Finding a job. B. Accepting the offer. C. Keeping waiting.

4. Why is the woman complaining about the room?

A. It lacks privacy. B. It is too expensive. C. It is very small.

5. Where are the speakers probably?

A. At a cinema. B. At a science museum. C. At a zoo.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选

项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. Why does the boy love Sundays?

A. He can play basketball. B. He doesn't go to school. C. He can watch sports on TV.

7. What is the boy expected to do?

A. Clean his room. B. Watch a TV show. C. Have a good rest.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. How many windows remain to be painted by the man?

A. 9. B. 14. C. 23.

9. What time of day is it probably?

A. Morning. B. Afternoon. C. Evening.

10. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A. Teacher and student. B. Husband and wife. C. Employer and worker.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. Where did the woman volunteer with a wildlife organization?

A. In South Africa. B. In America. C. In China.

12. What did the woman mainly learn in Canada?

A. Team spirit. B. Management skills. C. Professional abilities.

13. What is the interview for?

A. A university application. B. A job position. C. A research project.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. Why did Amy create the system?

A. To sing songs more easily.
B. To help people feel better.
C. To carry out live concerts.

15. What inspired Amy to invent the system?

A. Suggestions from others.
B. Her emotions and experiences.
C. Others' reactions to her music.

16. What was Amy's attitude toward the effect of musical features?

A. Doubtful. B. Curious. C. Indifferent.

17. What does Amy plan to do next?

A. Improve the system. B. Start a new project. C. Help the man's grandfather.

听第10段材料，回答第18至20题。

18. What is the text mainly about?

- A. The opinions about using phones.
- B. The benefits and risks brought by social media.
- C. The advantages and disadvantages of online shopping.

19. What is the main concern of online chat according to the speaker?

- A. It's too addictive.
- B. It causes mental problems.
- C. It leads to weak social skills.

20. What will the listeners do next?

- A. Present their opinions.
- B. Post things on Weibo.
- C. Try online learning.

第二部分 阅读 (共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节 (共15小题; 每小题2.5分, 满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Are you a book lover? The books below are perfect for you to read.

Stories of Your Life and Others by Ted Chiang

From a high Babylonian tower that connects a flat Earth to the sky above, to an alien language that challenges our very sense of time and reality, Chiang's stories explore profound philosophical questions. Chiang's unique imagination invites readers to question their understanding of the universe and their place in it.

Tacky the Penguin by Helen Lester

Here's a bird who grows well in the snow, Tacky, the funniest penguin! He can't sing, dive, or march the way other penguins do; Tacky does everything his own way. At first this seems to be a bad thing, but when the hunters come looking for penguins, Tacky's strange behaviour drives them away! It turns out that being yourself is pretty great.

Libertie by Kaitlyn Greenidge

Kaitlyn Greenidge has returned with the novel exploring the ties between family and race. The story focuses on Libertie, whose mother is a Black medical doctor in the United States. Libertie intends to follow in her mother's footsteps, but she faces the particular challenges as a dark-skinned Black. After marrying and moving to Haiti, she discovers a world that represents new hope.

Don't Sweat the Small Stuff by Richard Carlson

Learn how to turn problems into opportunities and stay calm in stressful situations with this handy guide focused on helping readers find happiness and peace of mind. Discover how to master your thoughts and fully live in the moment to appreciate what you have and get the most out of life.

21. What is *Stories of Your Life and Others* mainly about?

- A. Animal behavior.
- B. Humorous stories.
- C. Historical events.
- D. Philosophical ideas.

22. Which book is likely to help you deal with stress and anxiety?

A. *Don't Sweat the Small Stuff.*

B. *Libertie.*

C. *Stories of Your Life and Others.*

D. *Tacky the Penguin.*

23. What challenges does Libertie face?

A. Stressful study.

B. Racial identity.

C. Financial difficulties.

D. Health problems.

B

Even at 80, Mei Jingtian continues to patrol (巡逻) the Shixiaguan section of the Great Wall. With over four decades of experience, he skillfully hits the ground along the way with a wooden stick, alerting wild animals to his presence to ensure his safety.

Mei lives in Shixia, a village near the Shixiaguan section of the Great Wall in the suburban Yanqing district of Beijing, the oldest part of which dates back to the Northern Qi Dynasty (550-577).

In 1979, when Mei returned to Shixia after working outside for years, he was stunned by the destruction to the ancient wall. "Some residents even took bricks from it to build their houses," Mei says. To help protect the wonder, Mei volunteered as a guardian, patrolling 20 kilometers each day to stop people from taking bricks, scribbling on the wall or dropping litter.

In 1984, a Great Wall protection campaign was launched in Beijing and was quickly picked up by villagers in Shixia. Realizing the significance of heritage protection, more and more of them returned the bricks they had taken and joined Mei on patrol. In 2006, and then head of the village, Mei helped set up a local volunteer protection association, and about 80 of the village residents joined as guardians.

The Shixiaguan section of the Great Wall has not yet been opened to the public. "It is my biggest wish to see heritage well-preserved and available to visit, encouraging more people to join us in protecting the Great Wall," Mei says.

24. Why does Mei Jingtian use a wooden stick along the way?

A. To leave his mark.

B. To signal his location.

C. To scare away wild animals.

D. To test the firmness of the ground.

25. What does the underlined word "stunned" mean in paragraph 3?

A. Interested.

B. Surprised.

C. Relieved.

D. Pleased.

26. Why does Mei Jingtian wish the Shixiaguan section would be open to the public?

A. He wants to show local traditions.

B. He hopes to develop village tourism.

C. He believes in shared efforts to protect the Wall.

D. He longs for personal fame and glory.

27. What does the text mainly talk about?

A. Mei's devotion to protecting the Great Wall.

B. How we have protected the Great Wall.

C. Achievements of protecting the Great Wall.

D. Why we should protect the Great Wall.

Scientists have for the first time discovered a cave on the Moon. It could be an ideal place for humans to build a permanent base, they say. It is just one in probably hundreds of caves hidden in an “underground, undiscovered world”, according to the researchers.

Countries are racing to establish a permanent human presence on the Moon, but they will need to protect astronauts from radiation, extreme temperatures, and space weather. And the newly discovered cave looked like a good place for a base which will provide a good protection for astronauts, and humans could potentially be living there in 20-30 years.

The cave has yet to be fully explored, but the researchers hope that radars, cameras or even robots could be used to map it. “We have very good images of the surface—we can see the Apollo landing sites—but we know little about what lies below the surface. There are huge opportunities for discovery.” said Francesco Sauro, Coordinator of the Topical Team Planetary Caves of the European Space Agency.

The Moon cave might be useful to humans, but the scientists also stress that it could help answer fundamental questions about the history of the Moon, and even our solar system. The rocks inside the cave will not be as damaged by space weather, so they can provide an extensive geological record going back billions of years.

28. What is the main significance of the discovering the Moon cave?

- A. It offers a potential living place for humans.
- B. It proves the existence of life on the moon.
- C. It challenges the study of space weather.
- D. It provides a new tourist destination.

29. What makes the Moon cave a potential site for a human base?

- A. Its temperature.
- B. Its length.
- C. Its protection.
- D. Its width.

30. What can be inferred about the exploration of the Moon cave?

- A. It is affected by lack of funding.
- B. It holds great potential for scientific discovery.
- C. It has been completed using advanced technology.
- D. It is focused on finding evidence of life on the moon.

31. What is the scientists' attitude towards the Moon cave?

- A. Carefully optimistic.
- B. Doubtful.
- C. Absolutely certain.
- D. Uninterested.

Body Mass Index, or BMI, is a medical tool to compare your height to your weight. Doctors have used it for a long time to see if people have a healthy weight. But some people don't like it because it can say they are too heavy or really heavy when they don't feel that way.

A strong lady who plays rugby in the Olympics, Ilona Maher, has a BMI of 30, which some people might say is almost too heavy. But she said that she's going to the Olympics and they are not.

Some researchers say that the way we calculate BMI is old and not fair mainly because it was made a long time ago using mostly white men's data. It wasn't meant to be used to check everyone's health. Even doctors say BMI isn't perfect. It doesn't look at how different people's bodies can be, like if they have more muscles or fat in certain places.

Now, there's a new way to measure body shape called the Body Roundness Index, or BRI. It looks at how round you are by using your height and waist size, not your weight. This might be a better way to see if you have too much fat around your middle, which can lead to health problems like diabetes and heart disease. Unlike fat on your thighs (大腿), this fat is more risky.

Dr. Niu says that when we use BMI, it might say that strong athletes are at more risk than they really are, but it might not show that older people with less muscle and more fat are at risk. Doctors agree that BMI is not very detailed and doesn't show how different our bodies can be in shape, what we're made of, how much muscle we have, and how dense (密度大的) our bones are.

32. What is BMI used to do?

- A. Compare roundness.
- B. Compare weight.
- C. Compare height to waist size.
- D. Compare height to weight.

33. What is a main disadvantage of BMI according to paragraph 3?

- A. It is too complex for practical use.
- B. It fails to consider height and weight.
- C. It is not suitable for all people due to its data.
- D. It stresses the importance of waist size too much.

34. What can be inferred about BRI from the passage?

- A. It is also not very detailed.
- B. It will completely replace BMI.
- C. It is mainly designed for athletes.
- D. It offers a better way to see health risks.

35. Which of the following titles best suits the passage?

- A. How to keep healthy?
- B. Time to say goodbye to BMI?
- C. The Outdated Medical Tools
- D. A Battle between BMI and BRI

第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2.5分, 满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

We go on vacation to escape from the demands of reality. But when you come home and realize you've got to step back into that life, there's tension or kind of feeling down. 36, and they can make sure your time away ends positively.

● Keep track of your memories

Vacations are about rest, but they're also about creating new, positive memories. Whether it's simple moments, big thrills, or life-changing experiences, travel is full of memories. 37.

There are a few ways. You can try scrap booking (做剪贴簿). 38. Writing a letter about your experience can also help you develop thankfulness for everything you experienced.

• 39

Lifelong learners are more confident and able to cope with stress. You can have these benefits by trying something new on vacation and then bringing that experience home. Maybe you continue to cook a favorite dish you ate in Europe or use phrases of a language you picked up before you departed.

• **Spend time with friends and family**

Vacations can be times of close relations, whether you're traveling with your family members or with strangers on a group tour. Human interactions make you feel good. 40. To avoid that, spend time with friends and family when you get back from your holiday. You can catch up with them and tell them about your travels, which has the benefit of encouraging thankfulness.

- A. Keep your sense of adventure alive
- B. Learn a new skill and bring it home with you
- C. Here are three ways to fight the post-vacation blues
- D. But really, anxiety is a normal part of being human
- E. You can also choose the modern way by posting on social media
- F. Keeping a record of those is a great way to reflect on your vacation
- G. But when we get home and no longer have a close connection, we can feel lonely

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

On a warm summer afternoon, my kid and I were walking along the edge of the shore. We were 41 for seashells to fill our red sandcastle-shaped bucket.

However, there didn't seem to be too many shells 42 up on the shore by the waves. After a while, I looked into the bucket and saw 43 but broken shells. I stopped Bill. "All of these shells are broken and no 44. You need to find shells like this," I 45, as I held up a perfectly 46 clamshell.

Bill gave me a(n) 47 look and continued on his way, gathering whatever shells he came upon and dropping them into the bucket. I was annoyed. So I stopped again, but this time I asked in a 48 voice, "Bill, why do you 49 on filling our bucket with shells that are broken?"

He looked up at me through his glasses with his big blue 50 and replied, "Mom, these shells are broken, but they are 51 beautiful." Just then he reached his little hand into the bucket and began pulling out the different shells and 52 their uniqueness. "This one is broken, but look, it has the color purple on it. And, Mom, this one looks like a smile when you hold it this way,"

he said as he reached for another broken shell. "This one is round like the sun, and these ones are stuck together like butterfly wings."

My eyes filled with tears as I realized my son was teaching me a most 53 lesson. If we take the time to look more 54 at the broken shells, we can find beauty in them. None of us are perfect. We are all broken in some way, 55 we still possess beauty and uniqueness beyond belief.

41. A. hunting	B. looking	C. digging	D. hoping
42. A. washed	B. thrown	C. picked	D. dropped
43. A. everything	B. something	C. anything	D. nothing
44. A. good	B. way	C. fun	D. help
45. A. climbed	B. explained	C. started	D. rested
46. A. weighted	B. bright	C. shaped	D. smooth
47. A. angry	B. curious	C. excited	D. puzzled
48. A. softer	B. calmer	C. stricter	D. friendlier
49. A. depend	B. insist	C. act	D. agree
50. A. hands	B. ears	C. eyes	D. feet
51. A. still	B. almost	C. just	D. even
52. A. talking with	B. thinking of	C. working for	D. commenting on
53. A. simple	B. valuable	C. useless	D. boring
54. A. slowly	B. quickly	C. carelessly	D. closely
55. A. as	B. or	C. but	D. if

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

In China, boiling tea on a stove is a special way 56 (enjoy) tea and it has a special kind of magic. It's all about taking good tea 57 (leaf) and maybe adding some pretty rosebuds to make it fancy. You put the tea in a pot and heat it up along with some other nuts or fruits on the stove, 58 fills the room with a comfortable and pleasant aroma (香味). When you do this, you can hear the fire crackling and smell the yummy tea smell. You feel like you're part of something 59 (real) special. Sometimes people even wear cool traditional clothes called Hanfu while 60 (drink) this tea.

This way of drinking tea 61 (show) that people like things that are simple and close 62 nature, which is something a lot of us want in our busy lives. More and more people are getting into stove-boiled tea because it also helps them feel 63 (connect) to old traditions. It's a nice 64 (remind) that there are still nice things from the past that can make us feel calm 65 happy, just like this old tea tradition that has been around for a long time.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分40分)

第一节（满分15分）

假定你是李华，你注意到许多同学缺乏体育锻炼，你决定写一封倡议书，呼吁大家积极参与体育运动。内容包括：

1. 参加体育运动的好处；
2. 推荐两项运动并说明理由。

注意：

1. 词数80左右；
2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

第二节（满分25分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

When Jason was eating breakfast, his mother said, "After breakfast, Jason, I want you to go into town with me. It's your sister's birthday, and we need to shop for her gifts."

Jason was eager to go, because buying gifts was always fun. As they drove to town, Jason couldn't help but ask the question that had been on his mind since yesterday when Aunt Nancy came. "What's in the big box that Dad took to the barn (畜棚), Mom? Is it something Aunt Nancy bought for Megan's birthday?"

"It's a surprise, Jason and don't go near that barn today. Do you hear me?"

Jason knew nothing would change her mind. Only now he was more curious than ever!

Back home, Megan ran out to meet Jason. "Jason, Jason, I'm six years old!" she cried, jumping up and down.

"I know, I know." Jason gave her a big hug.

Soon the house was filled with excitement. Megan sat on the chair watching while Mom and Aunt Nancy were preparing the birthday dinner. Dad wouldn't be back for at least two hours. Jason went outside trying to think of something to do, but his thoughts kept returning to the box in the barn.

Jason wished he could just turn back to the house, but his legs carried him into the barn. He opened the box and found a little dog in it!

"Meghan's going to love you!" He secretly wished the dog was for him. After all, Mom and Dad knew that he had been wanting his own dog.

Soon Jason was playing happily with the dog, and he forgot that he shouldn't be in the barn. Suddenly, the dog ran out of the barn as fast as it could and into the field.

注意：

1. 续写词数应为150左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

At the party, when the last gift was open, Dad said, "Wait a moment! I'll be right back."