

宜宾市普通高中 2022 级高考适应性考试

英 语

(考试时间: 120分钟 全卷满分: 150分)

注意事项:

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的考号、姓名、班级填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦擦干净后，再选涂其它答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

回答听力部分时,请先将答案标在试卷上。听力部分结束前,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共5小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分7.5分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1. Where does the conversation probably take place?
A. At home. B. In an office. C. At a restaurant.
2. Why did the man go to Manchester?
A. To have a vacation. B. To take a business trip. C. To look after his mother.
3. How did the man travel to work this morning?
A. By car. B. By subway. C. By bus.
4. Who are allowed to take part in the competition?
A. Secondary school students. B. College students. C. The nation's youth.
5. What will the woman do tomorrow?
A. Go shopping. B. Play basketball. C. See a match.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. What will be the main activity of the trip?

- A. Picking strawberries. B. Doing some research. C. Volunteering on a farm.

7. How many students are there in the woman's class?

- A. 18. B. 20. C. 22.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What does the woman probably do?

- A. A journalist. B. A programmer. C. A teacher.

9. What class did the woman have yesterday?

- A. A writing class. B. A photography class. C. A computer class.

10. Why does the woman take the photography course?

- A. To record her travels.
B. To help with her work.
C. To learn to use her camera.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. What does the man think has changed most in Budapest?

- A. The prices of goods. B. The design of buildings. C. The number of foreigners.

12. What made the man feel surprised?

- A. Paying for the taxi. B. Experiencing the light rail. C. Renting the vehicle.

13. What brings Budapest a different atmosphere?

- A. Local foods. B. Stylish shops. C. Modern cars.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 16 题。

14. What refreshed Liam's passion for The Magic Flute?

- A. His audience's trust.
B. His daughter's expression.
C. His manager's encouragement.

15. How does Liam sound when talking about taking on bigger roles?

- A. Excited. B. Modest. C. Anxious.

16. What has Jane been doing all these years?

- A. Studying at college. B. Playing in a band. C. Teaching voice and guitar.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. Where does the speaker work?

- A. In Capitol Reef National Park.
B. In Yellowstone National Park.
C. In Rocky Mountain National Park.

18. What did the speaker study at university?

- A. Forestry. B. Environmental studies. C. Natural sciences.

19. What is a requirement for the speaker's job?

- A. Maintaining physical fitness.
B. Getting prepared for the unexpected.
C. Being able to identify different wildlife.

20. What is the speaker working on now?

- A. Repairing the paths. B. Planting trees. C. Putting up signs.

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Sixty years after the classic family movie *The Sound of Music*, fans still flock to Salzburg to explore the origins of the singing Trapp family's story.

A taste of *The Sound of Music*

Guests staying at the Hotel Hyperion can have a three-course meal inspired by *The Sound of Music*—thanks to Michael Daus, the executive chef of Gaumenfreund, the hotel's on-site restaurant. Part art, part sculpture, and part deconstruction, each component of the meal is a nod to the movie, Alpine culture, or the original Trapp family.

Take a singing bicycle tour

Ideal for a family, Maria's Bicycles offers a 3.5-hour singing bicycle tour through all the major movie locations. Photo stops include the Mozart Bridge (where Maria and the children point at their favorite sights), Mirabell Gardens (from the famous "Do-Re-Mi" song), and the Felsenreitschule—the theater where the family sings "So Long" after winning the 1938 Salzburg Summer Festival.

Stay at Schloss Leopoldskron

Fans can check into Schloss Leopoldskron where scenes were filmed, including when viewers see Baron von Trapp and Baroness Schraeder drink pink lemonade, Maria and the children fall out of their boat, and Maria return from the abbey. However, the Venetian ballroom, staircase, and main foyer were reproduced in Hollywood.

Recreate a famous scene

Visitors to Salzburg can also take the Mönchsberg elevator or walk three miles to the Winkler Terrace, located by the Modern Museum of Salzburg. Fans can recreate the "Do-Re-Mi" scene. The view of the Salzach River and the old city center make a perfect backdrop for an Instagram-worthy snapshot.

21. What can guests at the Hotel Hyperion experience?

- A. A guided tour of the film locations.
- B. A dining occasion themed on the movie.
- C. A live performance of the movie's songs.
- D. Traditional Austrian dishes mentioned in the film.

22. What can we learn about Schloss Leopoldskron?

- A. Some of its scenes were recreated in Hollywood.
- B. It is now a museum belonging to the Trapp family.
- C. Some film sets are not accessible to the public for visit.
- D. It was the only filming location for *The Sound of Music*.

23. Which website is this text most likely from?

- A. [Http://www.Art.com/music](http://www.Art.com/music).
- B. [Http://www.Economy.com/film](http://www.Economy.com/film).
- C. [Http://www.Life.com/destination](http://www.Life.com/destination).
- D. [Http://www.Geography.com/Salzburg](http://www.Geography.com/Salzburg).

B

As a scientist, Sara Cox realizes the dangers her beloved birds face. As an artist, she wants to help everyone else understand too.

Sara stops walking and points excitedly over the drystone wall into the field beyond. There, walking among the wandering sheep, is a lapwing, the official bird of the North Pennines. “They are brilliant,” Sara says, a smile across her face as she watches the small bird peck grass. Early spring marks the return of lapwings to Teesdale, where Sara’s family has lived for two decades.

Sara is out for one of her regular walks for inspiration, making drafts and mental notes to help her with her work. She specializes in making life-size bird sculptures out of wire, and some of her sculptures are installed on a nature road around Durham Wildlife Trust’s reserve at Low Barns near Bishop Auckland.

“It’s about drawing attention to certain birds,” she says, adding: “A lot of the birds I’ve made have been endangered or are on the red list.”

“I’m very conscious the birds that come up here are dropping in number. The environmental impact of what we do on birds is pretty severe, so anything I can do that makes people feel emotion or interest when they look at a sculpture is good for the environment.”

Sara has science degrees from Aberystwyth, Sheffield and Durham, including one in zoology. But she also has a lifelong love of art and passion for creating things.

Chirpy, one of the birds she made, recently spent a few weeks in London as part of the Royal Society of British Artists annual exhibition.

“It was an absolute treat to go down and they displayed him beautifully,” Sara says, “People said to me ‘can you bear to let him go’ and I was thinking ‘yeah, absolutely’, because that’s the point of making these things.”

24. What can be learned about the lapwing?

- A. It is an unusually large-sized bird.
- B. It has lived in Teesdale for 20 years.
- C. It is the favorite pet of Sara’s family.
- D. It flies back to Teesdale in early spring.

25. Why does Sara go for walks in the countryside?

- A. To enjoy nature and relax with her family.
- B. To study the behavior of birds for her research.
- C. To observe birds and gather ideas for her creation.
- D. To count the number of lapwings returning in spring.

26. What does the exhibition of Chirpy in London indicate?

- A. Sara’s message has been got across widely.
- B. Sara’s desire to commercialize endangered bird art.
- C. Sara’s attempt to boost her personal influence in art.
- D. Sara’s preference for displaying works in urban gallery.

27. Which of the following can be the best title?

- A. Why an artist concentrates on making wire birds?
- B. Why bird populations are increasingly decreasing?
- C. How wire sculptures inspire wildlife appreciation?
- D. How a scientist hopes her art will help save birds?

C

Olga Khazan, a writer at the Atlantic magazine, argues that what we think of as our personality is not something innate. In “*Me, but Better*”, Ms. Khazan records her attempts to change elements of her own personality by adjusting the so-called big-five qualities, such as openness and extroversion(外向).

Ms. Khazan’s goal is to transform herself, over the course of one year, from a disagreeable introvert into a sunnier, livelier, more friendly extrovert. An enjoyable life seems well worth a bit of effort. She forces herself to take risks in improvisational comedy. She sets about throwing parties. She practices mindfulness. She feeds the homeless.

While exploring “the science and promise of personality change”, the author is humorously open about her embarrassing efforts to break away from her familiar self. She admits joylessness and short-temper. Her openness has the effect of getting readers on her side. We’re supporting her and, to be honest, we’re supporting ourselves, too.

Yet let’s say we can: Let’s say we manage to adjust our big-five personality qualities so that we enhance our positive parts and reduce our deficiencies. How would we even know? One of the difficulties that any self-reformer faces is in measuring how much change his or her efforts have achieved. Ms. Khazan gets around this problem by regularly assessing her personality via a particular academic website. She uses the site’s free questionnaire, takes the test again and tracks the changes regularly.

There is a lot of common sense here. Fake it until you make it. Your emotions follow your actions. Also: Other people are paying less attention to you than you imagine. It should be admitted that Ms. Khazan’s stories, though rich in funny real-life examples, is pretty thin on science. But it’s an entertaining read—and encouraging too.

28. What does the underlined word “innate” in paragraph 1 mean?

- A. Naturally present at birth.
- B. Easily changed over time.
- C. Influenced by environment.
- D. Learned through experience.

29. What challenge do self-reformers commonly face?

- A. They need professional instructions to succeed.
- B. They always end up returning to their old habits.
- C. They feel unsure about the progress of their efforts.
- D. They find that personality is too hard to be changed.

30. Which of the following can best describe Ms. Khazan’s writing style?

- A. Serious and logical.
- B. Formal and debatable.
- C. Academic and technical.
- D. Engaging and humorous.

31. What is the main purpose of the passage?

- A. To clarify ways to be more outgoing.
- B. To review a book on personality change.
- C. To explain measurement of personal qualities.
- D. To summarize methods of personality change.

D

At a Berlin trade fair for sustainability, a new gadget (小物件) caught Waltraud Berg's eye—a solar panel small enough to be simply installed on the side of a balcony to feed energy produced by the sun directly into her home.

"I was absolutely thrilled to learn that such a thing even existed, that you can generate your own power and be more independent," said Ms. Berg, a retiree who installed several panels on the balcony of her Berlin apartment by herself.

Each lightweight panel produces only enough electricity to charge a laptop or run a small refrigerator. But in homes across Germany, they are powering a quiet transformation, bringing the green revolution into the hands of people without requiring them to make a large investment, find an electrician or use heavy tools.

Over 500,000 of the systems have already been set up across Germany, and new laws that relaxed rules around solar panel installation have contributed to a boom in use.

"We are seeing a continuous increase in solar installations in particular," said Klaus Müller, president of the agency. "Compared to the total capacity at the end of 2023, almost 10 percent more solar capacity was added. Of that, two-thirds was installed on buildings, which includes balcony systems."

"Some of the solar panels sold in Germany are made by European companies, but most are produced in China," said Nicholas, an analyst with Rystad Energy. "Small-scale panels have benefited from the same economies of scale that China's solar manufacturing system has at its disposal."

"We are seeing more diversity, more older people and more women," said Christian, founder of an enterprise that promotes small-scale solar use. A growing user group is young people with families who are concerned about climate change.

"They say they want to make a contribution," Mr. Christian said. "Even if it amounts to savings of less than €100 a year, they will gladly take it because it's for the next generation."

32. What is the main advantage of the new gadget?

- A. Lower cost.
- B. Quick charge.
- C. Easy installation.
- D. High energy output.

33. How does the author highlight the popularity of the solar panels?

- A. By listing figures.
- B. By presenting ideas.
- C. By analyzing causes.
- D. By showing examples.

34. What is young people's attitude to the new trend?

- A. Neutral.
- B. Favorable.
- C. Opposing.
- D. Indifferent.

35. What does the case of balcony solar panels mirror?

- A. Traditional power demand is declining.
- B. Small solutions push big sustainability.
- C. Policy support contributes to the transition.
- D. The supply of solar panels is the key factor.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Hiking, a form of exercise older than exercise itself, is so hot right now. 36 Hiking allows them to connect with nature.

Hiking offers all the cardiovascular(心血管的) benefits of walking, but the rough road does more to strengthen the leg and core muscles, which in turn boosts balance and stability. 37 If you want to build upper-body strength, you can wear a weighted backpack and use trekking poles.

38 One small 2015 study found that people who walked in nature for 90 minutes were less likely to be at a risk factor for depression—than those who walked in an urban environment. Even short hikes can reduce tension and improve mood.

Choosing the right trail can make your experience more enjoyable. Some trails are easy and suitable for beginners, while others are more challenging. 39 Many experienced hikers suggest starting with well-marked paths before attempting more difficult routes.

While the rewards are great, hiking does carry some risks. Taking a few simple safety precautions can help to ensure you get back safe and sound. Hiking alone can be peaceful, but it is often safer to go with a group or a friend. Leave a note on your car dashboard with your route so if you're not back by sunset, rangers will know where to find you. To avoid injury, don't push yourself too hard or fast through more challenging trails. 40

- A. Spending time in nature is linked to lower stress.
- B. It also generally burns more calories than walking.
- C. Wearing proper hiking shoes can improve comfort.
- D. A growing number of people prefer to hit the trails.
- E. Remember: the point is to see the views and smell the flowers.
- F. Checking the trail's difficulty in advance is vital to ensure a suitable trip.
- G. Unlike run, hiking lets people slow down and admire their surroundings.

第三部分 英语知识运用（共两节，满分 30 分）**第一节 完形填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）**

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

During summer vacations, I would volunteer at the shelter for animals, so I'd seen a lot of dogs. Minnie was by far the funniest-looking dog I'd ever seen. 41 curly hair barely covered her sausage-shaped body. And her tail looked like a rat's tail with wounds.

She was brought to the shelter to be 42 because her owner didn't want her anymore. However, I thought Minnie had a(an) 43 personality. No one should judge her by her 44. The vet in the shelter did the 45 and then gave her some necessary medicine. Finally, she made a full recovery and I 46 Minnie in the local paper: "Funny-looking dog, well behaved, needs loving family."

When a kid called, I 47 him that Minnie was strange looking. The kid told me that his grandfather wanted such one dog 48. They wanted Minnie no matter what. I bathed her and 49 her remaining messy hair. Then we waited for them to arrive.

At last, a car stopped before the shelter. Two kids ran to the door, carried Minnie and 50 her out to their grandfather, waiting in the car. I hurried behind to see their 51 to Minnie.

Inside the car, grandfather held Minnie gently and brushed fingers through her soft hair. She licked(舔) his face and her tail wagged around. It was 52 at first lick. "She's perfect!" the old man 53.

I was thankful that Minnie had found the good home that she 54. That's when I saw that the grandfather's eyes were a milky white 55—he was blind.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|
| 41. A. Thin | B. Clean | C. Thick | D. Dirty |
| 42. A. put to test | B. put under training | C. attended to | D. dressed up |
| 43. A. aggressive | B. moody | C. sensitive | D. unique |
| 44. A. tail | B. looks | C. fur | D. eyes |
| 45. A. experiment | B. trial | C. cleaning | D. surgery |
| 46. A. advertised | B. listed | C. announced | D. printed |
| 47. A. showed | B. advised | C. warned | D. convinced |
| 48. A. simply | B. terribly | C. badly | D. hesitantly |
| 49. A. tidied | B. pulled | C. shaved | D. examined |
| 50. A. showed | B. led | C. sent | D. rushed |
| 51. A. contribution | B. reaction | C. attachment | D. solution |
| 52. A. hope | B. love | C. kindness | D. courage |
| 53. A. sighed | B. murmured | C. exclaimed | D. explained |
| 54. A. achieved | B. attempted | C. earned | D. deserved |
| 55. A. color | B. freshness | C. clarity | D. flash |

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Shijian—19 is China's first reusable and returnable test satellite. 56 (send) up on Sept.27 and having returned to Earth safely, Shijian—19 has achieved 57 number of technological breakthroughs. The flight tests confirmed the satellite's capacity as a high-performance reusable space platform and met all the expected technical 58 (standard).

The Shijian—19 satellite, 59 (weigh) about 3,500 kilograms, has different configurations (配置) for various mission requirements. This mission employed a "short-term" version designed for missions lasting about two weeks. A long-term configuration is capable 60 remaining in orbit longer to support extended experiments. The recoverable part can carry a payload of between 500 and 600 kilograms.

With high microgravity levels and efficient performance, shijian—19 typically 61 (serve) as a critical tool for space science research. It supports studies in areas such as microgravity science and space life science, offering timely and 62 (rely) results. Additionally, researchers used the satellite 63 (conduct) space breeding experiments, test new technologies, and further space science experiments. Shijian—19 also 64 (carry) several payloads for international cooperation, enhancing China's role in global space exploration efforts.

The Shijian—19 mission is part of China's broader space program, 65 includes ambitious plans for deep space exploration, a range of experiments aboard the Tiangong space station, and advancements in reusable space technologies.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）**第一节（满分 15 分）**

假如你是李华。上周六你参加了一次学校组织的蔬菜种植实践活动，请你在校英文论坛上发表一篇帖子，分享此次经历，内容包括：

- 1.种植过程；
- 2.你的感受。

注意：

- 1.写作词数应为 80 左右。
- 2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

I'd always been the responsible one in our friendship. Jake was brilliant but sometimes seemed absent-minded. As his best friend since kindergarten, it somehow became my job to keep him on track. People even joked that I was his personal assistant—always the one carrying backup pens and reminding him of due dates. But in most cases, I was shy, and my heart beat fast and my palms sweated when I spoke in public.

Jake's creativity, however, was amazing. One time, he came up with the idea of building a mini solar-powered car. His eyes sparkled with excitement as he sketched out the design on a piece of paper, his pencil moving so fast that I could barely keep up. I watched in amazement as he carefully assembled the parts, his fingers skillfully connecting wires and attaching tiny motors. When the car finally moved under the sunlight, his face lit up with pride. His success was a mix of pure joy and a bit of disbelief—he had never imagined his unique ideas could be so well-received.

His idea won him special innovation awards and honors at school, and he was featured in the local newspaper. Despite his forgetfulness in daily life, his mind was always buzzing with brilliant ideas that had the potential to change things.

When our school announced the science fair, I knew right away we had to join. Jake had the creative ideas, and I could make sure everything actually got done. We decided to build a smart alarm clock—Jake would design the app, and I would take care of the building.

Weeks passed, and Jake kept coming up with cool new features to add. Meanwhile, I spent every afternoon in the garage, putting pieces together, and double-checking our model. The night before the fair, just as I was testing the final version, Jake texted: "Forgot to tell you: I've got invited to an art camp tomorrow. You can present without me, right?"

注意：

(1) 续写词数应为 150 左右；

(2) 请按如下格式在答题纸的相应位置作答。

My hands froze. _____

Taking the gold medal from the principal, I instantly realized Jake's original intention. _____
